2023

SANSKRIT

Paper : SNSHC6146

(Sanskrit Composition and Communication)

$$\frac{Full\ Marks : 80}{Pass\ Marks : 32}$$

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. Choose the correct answer (any six) : 1×6=6

(a) Who was the author of the 'अष्टाध्यायी'?

   (i) महेश्वर

   (ii) बोपदेव

   (iii) पाणिनि

   (iv) गणेश

(b) How many Chapters are there in the 'अष्टाध्यायी'?

   (i) 9

   (ii) 12

   (iii) 14

   (iv) 8

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(6)

(c) Draw the pen-picture of a classroom scenario where the conversation between a teacher and a student on the benefit of education (through ten sentences in Sanskrit).

(d) Change the voice :

   (i) स: रामं जयति।

   (ii) विद्वान् भूमौ पचते।

   (iii) राज्ञा प्रजाः पाल्यन्ते।

   (iv) त्वं पुस्तकं तस्मात् गृह्णासि।

   (v) अस्मि विश्वरूपं नाम ब्राह्मणः।

5. Answer the following question (any one) : 14

(a) Write a note on कर्तृवाच्य, कर्मवाच्य, भाववाच्य and कर्म-कर्तृवाच्य.

(b) Write an essay on 'रामायणम्'.

(c) Compose an essay by taking any one of the following topics :

असमस्य विद्रुतसः ; मुक्त पुस्तकम्।

★★★

(c) Who was known as 'वार्तिककार'?

  (i) नागेश

  (ii) आपिशली

  (iii) वररुचि

  (iv) कात्यायन

(d) Who was the author of the 'महाभाष्य'?

  (i) भर्तृहरि

  (ii) अभयनन्दिन

  (iii) वराहमिहिर

  (iv) पतञ्जलि

(e) Who was the author of the 'सिद्धान्तकौमुदी'?

  (i) वररुचि

  (ii) भट्टोजि दीक्षित

  (iii) भास्कराचार्य

  (iv) कपिल

(f) Define the निर्मुक्ति that used in 'जो कर्मणि'.

  (i) द्वितीया

  (ii) पञ्चमी

  (iii) प्रथमा

  (iv) सप्तमी

(g) What is the compounded form of the 'जाया च पतिः च'?

  (i) जायापती:

  (ii) दम्पती:

  (iii) पतिजाये:

  (iv) गृहपतिः

(h) What is the single word of $\sqrt{भू}$ + क्त्वा?

  (i) भूत

  (ii) भूति

  (iii) भूमि

  (iv) भौत्य

(i) What is the resultant form of the $\sqrt{दृह्}$ + क्त?

  (i) दग्ध

  (ii) दग्धि

  (iii) दाह

  (iv) दग्धे

(j) Which is the correct conjugational form of the root $\sqrt{गम्}$ in लोट्, 2nd person singular number?

  (i) गच्छ

  (ii) गच्छतु

  (iii) गच्छतास्

  (iv) गच्छति

(4)

2. Answer the following questions (any five) : 2×5=10

(a) What is व्याकरण?

(b) What is व्यञ्जनवर्ण?

(c) Write about धातु.

(d) How many प्रकृति are there? What are they?

(e) Write about प्रातिपदिक.

(f) What is उपसर्ग?

(g) How many प्रत्यय are there? Name them.

3. Answer the following questions (any six) : 5×6=30

(a) Define the difference between ह्रस्व and गुरु.

(b) Write about कर्तृवाच्य with example.

(c) Write a note on भाववाच्य.

(d) Explain the सूत्र 'तिङस्त्यानीपर:'.

(e) Write about the सूत्र 'ल्युट् च'.

(Continued)

(5)

(f) Explain the सूत्र 'भवे छण्'.

(g) Explain the सूत्र 'क्रियं किन्'.

(h) Write a short note on 'अन्त्य षट्'.

(i) Explain one संज्ञा सूत्र with example.

(j) Explain the सूत्र 'समासे नञ्पूर्वे कतो ल्यप्'.

4. Answer the following questions (any two) : 10×2=20

(a) Translate into English or Assamese :

सत्यमेव जयते। वन्दे मातरम्। ग्रणाय सेवामहे। श्रद्धावान् लभते ज्ञानम्। ज्ञानस्यान्तो न विद्यते। न अग्नय तृप्यति काष्ठानां तावच रामते मूर्खो यावत् राजन् यथा बार्यति मातृ। केवलीश्वरेच्छा गलाग्रतिको लोको न लोकः। न लोकः। परमार्थिक:। बहुविध कुटुम्बकम्। सर्व सन्तु निरामयाः।

(b) Translate into Sanskrit :

One should not tell a lie. To tell a lie is a sin. Death is better than a sin. Death causes momentary suffering. But a sin brings censure to the whole family.

(Turn Over)