

(6)

5. Answer any one of the following questions : 14

(a) What is सप्तात्? Where does it occur? How do you know that Samavāya exists?

(b) Write short notes on the following (any two) :

Kāryakāraṇavāda ; Pratyakṣa ; Pramā.

(c) Make an exhaustive note on Upamāna.

63/1 (SEM-6) CC13/SNSHC6136

2023

SANSKRIT

Paper : SNSHC6136

(Indian Ontology and Epistemology)

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. Choose the correct answer (any six) : 1×6=6

(a) Who is the propounder of सांख्यदर्शन?

(i) कपिल

(ii) गौतम

(iii) पतञ्जलि

(iv) बुद्ध

(b) How many Dravyas are there in the 'तत्संज्ञा'?

(i) 7

(ii) 6

(iii) 9

(iv) 8

(c) There are _____ गुण according to Sāṃkhya philosophy.

- (i) 3
 - (ii) 4
 - (iii) 5
 - (iv) 2
- (d) Who wrote the 'तर्कभाष्य'?

- (i) केशव मिश्र
- (ii) अनामद
- (iii) गौतम
- (iv) मम्मट

(e) From which धातु 'Darśana' word form?

- (i) दृश्
- (ii) अनद्
- (iii) ज्ञा
- (iv) गम्

(f) 'सामान्य' is included in

- (i) पदार्थ
- (ii) द्रव्य
- (iii) प्रमाण
- (iv) गुण

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(g) Who creates the theory of निर्वर्तनद?

- (i) गौतम
- (ii) कपिल
- (iii) बौद्ध
- (iv) पतञ्जलि

(h) How many दर्शन are there in नास्तिक?

- (i) 3
- (ii) 6
- (iii) 4
- (iv) 7

(i) संस्कारमात्रजन्यं _____ स्मृतिः।

- (i) बुद्धिः
- (ii) ज्ञानं
- (iii) अनुभवं
- (iv) कारणं

(j) What is the total number of the Tattvas of the Sāṃkhya system?

- (i) 25
- (ii) 12
- (iii) 11
- (iv) 20

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2. Answer the following questions (any five) : $2 \times 5 = 10$

- (a) In which philosophy is Bahutlavāda described? Who is the founder of this philosophy?
 - (b) Name the two types of अनुमान (Anumāna).
 - (c) Define विशेष (Viśeṣa).
 - (d) What is आत्मा? What are they?
 - (e) Write the name of two commentators of the Tarkasaṅgraha.
 - (f) Write the definition of 'युक्ति'.
 - (g) Name the four types of 'युक्तार्थः'.
3. Answer the following questions (any six) : $5 \times 6 = 30$
- (a) Write a short note on Pratyayavāda.
 - (b) Prepare a short note on सत्कार्यवादः.
 - (c) Quote from your memory the 'मूल' verse of the Tarkasaṅgraha.
 - (d) What is Buddhi? Discuss briefly.

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(5)

(e) Make a note on Karma.

(f) "आभावात् शब्दः"—Explain it.

(g) Elaborate the idea of the following :

"समकारकं ज्ञानं सचिकत्सकम्।"

(h) What do you mean by सचिकत्सकः? Explain different types of सचिकत्सकः.

(i) Write a brief note on 'परिणामवाद'.

(j) "शब्दगुणकमाकाशम्"—Elucidate it.

4. Answer the following questions (any two) : $10 \times 2 = 20$

- (a) What is Darśana? Discuss the salient features of the Indian philosophy.
- (b) Give the definition of 'तदर्थ'. Discuss its varieties according to the Tarkasaṅgraha.
- (c) What do you understand by the word 'हेत्वाभासः'? Define विरुद्ध and सत्यतिपक्ष types of हेत्वाभासः.
- (d) Discuss Kārana with its varieties.

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(Turn Over)