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63/1 (SEM-5) CC11/ECOH5116

2024

ECONOMICS

Paper : ECOHC5116

(Indian Economy-I)

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Answer **any six** of the following questions :
1×6=6

- (a) In economic reforms (1991), LPG stands for
- (i) Liquid Petroleum Gas
 - (ii) Lower Play Game
 - (iii) Liquid Pink Gas
 - (iv) Liberalization, Privalization, Globalization

(b) NITI Aayog was introduced in India on the year

(i) 1st January 2015

(ii) 31st January 2015

(iii) 1st April 2015

(iv) 30th April 2015

(c) Density of population indicates

(i) $\text{Population} \div \text{Land Area (per sq.km)}$

(ii) $\text{Population} \div \text{National Income}$

(iii) $\text{No. of Persons} \div \text{National Income}$

(iv) $\text{No. of People} \div \text{Per Capita Income}$

(d) In 2011 Census, birth rate was (in India)

(i) 20.8

(ii) 21.8

(iii) 22.8

(iv) 19.8

(e) One of the main features of human development in India is

(i) Life expectancy

(ii) Games and Sports

(iii) Transport and Communication

(iv) Poverty

(f) Green Revolution in India was started in

(i) 1969-1970

(ii) 1960-1965

(iii) 1965-1968

(iv) 1980-1985

(g) The full form of EPI is

(i) Educational Performance Index

(ii) Ecological Performance Index

(iii) Environmental Performance Index

(iv) Entrepreneurial Performance Index

(h) In which Five Year Plan's goal was 'to achieve faster, sustainable and inclusive growth'?

(i) 12th Five Year Plan

(ii) 11th Five Year Plan

(iii) 10th Five Year Plan

(iv) 8th Five Year Plan

(i) Small number of People and Relatively less amount of capital include in

(i) small scale and cottage industry

(ii) small and Medium enterprise

(iii) micro enterprise

(iv) All of the above

(j) Disguised Unemployment is found in

(i) agricultural sector

(ii) industrial sector

(iii) business sector

(iv) commercial sector

2. Answer **any five** of the following questions :
2×5=10

(a) What is democratic planning ?

(b) Is economic planning essential after liberalization ? Give *two* reasons.

(c) Mention *two* objectives of micro-enterprise in India.

(d) Write *two* causes of industrial unemployment in India.

(e) Define Absolute Poverty.

(f) Write the formula of infant Mortality rate.

(g) Mention *two* importances of technical education in India.

3. Answer **any six** of the following questions :
5×6=30

(a) Distinguish between decentralized planning and economic planning.

(b) Mention the features of Globalization.

(c) Write elaborately the concept of Health and Malnutrition.

(d) Discuss the causes of income inequality in India.

(e) Mention the importance of FDI.

(f) Write the economic impact of Liberalization in India.

(g) Distinguish between National planning and International Planning.

(h) How does education control population growth ? Explain.

(i) Discuss the features of demographic trends in India.

(i) Write about New Education Policy in India.

4. Answer the following questions : (*any two*)
10×2=20

(a) Compare the economic development in India and Sri Lanka after independence.

(b) Explain the main features of NITI Aayog in India.

(c) Discuss the interaction between population and environment in India.

(d) What is Vicious cycle of Poverty ? How can it be broken down ? Discuss.

2+8=10

5. Answer *any one* of the following questions :
14×1=14

(a) Explain the main causes of poverty in India. Suggest some measures to control it.

(b) Discuss the major features of Indian economy at independence.

(c) Explain the Health Programme and Policies of Government in India to strengthen health conditions.